

# ASAN KOREA PERSPECTIVE

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## Working Level Meetings in Pyongyang

On Feb 3, US Special Representative for North Korea Stephen Biegun visited Seoul. He met with US Ambassador Harry Harris, South Korea's Special Representative Lee Do-Hoon, and National Security Advisor Chung Eui-yong to discuss the upcoming 2<sup>nd</sup> US-North Korea Summit.<sup>1</sup> On Feb 6, Biegun headed to Pyongyang for pre-summit negotiations with his counterpart Kim Hyuk-chul. The two sides are expected to prepare and discuss the details of the upcoming summit. While expectations are running high about the possibility of an interim deal, the feeling in South Korea about the likelihood of reaching a comprehensive deal on denuclearization is low.

## US-DPRK Summit

The US President Donald J. Trump announced that the second US-DPRK summit will take place in Hanoi during Feb 27-28. Pundits argue that the summit may lead to an interim deal that could include an end-of-war declaration and establishing a liaison office in exchange for the dismantlement of Tongchang-ri or Punggyeri missile sites. Some observers also speculate that China could take part in future talks with North Korea; however, that possibility is now unlikely due to Trump's remarks that he will not meet Xi before March 1.<sup>2</sup> Media outlets also floated the possibility of President Moon joining Trump and Kim in Vietnam, but the Blue House downplayed this possibility. In the meantime, North Koreans are demanding the withdrawal of UN Command from the demilitarized Joint Security Area (JSA).<sup>3</sup> Experts claim that North Korea could eventually make the case for a complete withdrawal of the UN Command from JSA following the signing of a peace treaty.

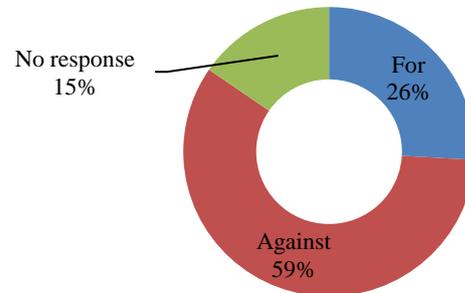
Meanwhile, the Key Resolve joint military exercise scheduled for next month will likely be postponed.<sup>4</sup> This year's schedule for the joint military exercise will be announced after the summit.

## The 10<sup>th</sup> Special Measures Agreement (SMA)

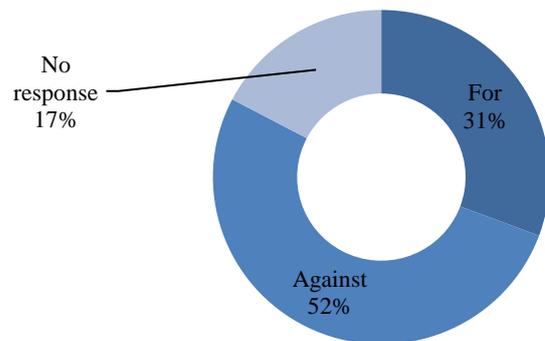
The US and South Korea are expected to sign a provisional SMA on Feb 10. The two sides agreed that South Korea would share KRW 1.03 trillion in defense costs with a one year term period.<sup>5</sup> South Korea's initial position was to remain below KRW 1 trillion.<sup>6</sup>

The signing of a provisional agreement will be followed by an internal review process in Feb-March and ratification by the National Assembly in April. While the announcement came as a relief to many, others expressed concern that the 1 year term period will put a considerable burden on South Korea in terms of having to engage in annual negotiations with the US.<sup>7</sup>

## Public opinion on US demand to increase South Korea's share of defense costs<sup>8</sup>



## Public opinion on US demand to increase South Korea's share of defense costs, assuming a withdrawal or reduction of US troops



## Social Overhead Capital

On Jan 29, the government approved waiving preliminary feasibility studies for twenty-three projects to boost the domestic economy and promote balanced growth. Of the total budget of KRW 24.1 trillion, KRW 20.5 trillion was earmarked for various social overhead capital (SOC) projects. Experts cite SOC investment as a way to increase employment and spur economic growth.<sup>9</sup>

## A Merger of Heavy Industries

Hyundai Heavy Industries Group has proposed a merger with Daewoo Shipbuilding & Marine Engineering. Hyundai has begun discussions the Korea Development Bank (KDB), which is the largest shareholder of Daewoo (55.7%). On Jan 31, KDB announced that it had signed a conditional MOU with Hyundai Heavy to sell its Daewoo shares.<sup>10</sup>

### Global Shipbuilding, 2018

Shipbuilder	Country	Market share
Hyundai Heavy Industries	Korea	13.9 %
Daewoo Shipbuilding & Marine Engineering	Korea	7.3 %
Imabari Shipbuilding	Japan	6.6 %
Fincantieri	Italy	6.5 %
Samsung Heavy Industries	Korea	5.9 %
Yangzijiang Holdings	China	3.8 %
Meyer Neptun	Germany	3.7 %
COSCO	China	3.4 %
CSSC	China	3.0 %
JMU	Japan	2.7 %

Source: Clarksons

## Stewardship code

The National Pension Service (NPS) management committee decided on Feb 1 that it will actively exercise its shareholder rights in the management of Hanjin KAL. However, the committee decided not to apply the stewardship code to the Korean Air. The NPS is the third largest shareholder of Hanjin KAL with a 7.34 stake and the second largest shareholder of Korean Air with 11.56%.<sup>11</sup>

## Japan

Japanese Foreign Minister Kono Taro, in a speech at the Japanese Diet on Jan 28, said that Dokdo Island is Japanese territory. South Korea's Foreign Ministry issued a spokesperson's statement demanding an "immediate withdrawal of the claims" as Dokdo is an integral part of the country's territory "historically, geographically and under international law."<sup>12</sup>

Meanwhile, Tokyo canceled the plan to send its Maritime Self-Defense Forces (MSDF) helicopter carrier Izumo to an upcoming multilateral naval

exercise hosted by South Korea, amid the ongoing radar spat between Seoul and Tokyo. Seoul had also decided to postpone the planned visit to Japan by the Commander of the South Korean Navy's First Fleet, which was originally scheduled for Jan 27.<sup>13</sup>

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2 “[속보]美中 2 월 정상회담 무산...트럼프 “3 월 1 일까지는 안 만나”, *동아일보*, 2019 년 2 월 8 일.

3 “[단독] 北 “유엔사는 운영 빠져라”...기약없는 JSA 자유왕래”, *중앙일보*, 2019 년 2 월 8 일.

4 “내달 4 일 예정된 한미훈련 연기될 듯... 4 월까지 잡힌 독수리 훈련도 축소 검토”, *조선일보*, 2019 년 2 월 7 일.

5 “한미, 방위비 분담금 1 조 380 억원에 합의한 듯”, *한겨레*, 2019 년 2 월 7 일.

6 “국회 외통위 이수혁 “한미 방위비 분담금 1 조 500 억원 미만 합의”, *동아일보*, 2019 년 2 월 7 일.

7 “[사설] 방위비분담금 타결...한-미동맹에 불안 요소는 남아”, *중앙일보*, 2019 년 2 월 8 일.

8 “10 명 중 6 명 “주한미군 철수해도 美방위비 인상 반대”, *중앙일보*, 2019 년 1 월 28 일; RealMeter, Date: Jan 25; sample size: 504; margin of error: ±4.4 at the 95% confidence level.

9 “文정부의 ‘MB 따라하기’...SOC 통해 경기부·양일자리 잡는다”, *중앙일보*, 2019 년 1 월 29 일.

10 “지독한 불황 견뎌낸 造船, 세계 점유율 21% ‘거인’ 탄생”, *조선비즈*, 2019 년 2 월 1 일.

11 “국민연금, 한진칼에 ‘제한적 경영참여’ 주주권 행사(종합)”, *연합뉴스*, 2019 년 2 월 1 일.

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